## Practice B

## 8-6 Radical Expressions and Rational Exponents

Simplify each expression. Assume all variables are positive.

1.
$$\sqrt[3]{125x^9}$$

**2.** 
$$\sqrt[4]{\frac{x^8}{81}}$$

3. 
$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{64x^3}{8}}$$

Write each expression in radical form, and simplify.

4. 
$$64^{\frac{5}{6}}$$

**5.** 
$$27^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

**6.** 
$$(-8)^{\frac{4}{3}}$$

Write each expression by using rational exponents.

**7.** 
$$\sqrt[5]{51^4}$$

**8.** 
$$(\sqrt{169})^3$$

**9.**
$$\sqrt{36^{14}}$$

Simplify each expression.

**10.** 
$$4^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 4^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

11. 
$$\frac{27^{\frac{4}{3}}}{27^{\frac{2}{3}}}$$

**12.** 
$$(125^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

**13.** 
$$(27 \cdot 64)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

**14.** 
$$\left(\frac{1}{243}\right)^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

**15.** 
$$64^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

**16.** 
$$(-27x^6)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

17. 
$$\frac{(25x)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{5 \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

**18.** 
$$(4x)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (9x)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Solve.

19. In every atom, electrons orbit the nucleus with a certain characteristic velocity known as the Fermi–Thomas velocity, equal to  $\frac{Z^{\frac{2}{3}}}{137}c$ , where Z is the number of protons in the nucleus and c is the speed of light. In terms of c, what is the characteristic Fermi-Thomas velocity of the electrons in Uranium, for which Z = 92?